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COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF THE  
SEA-BED AND THE OCEAN FLOOR BEYOND  
THE LIMITS OF NATIONAL JURISDICTION

List of subjects and issues relating to the law of the sea to be submitted to the Conference of the Law of the Sea sponsored by Algeria, Argentina, Brazil, Ceylon, Chile, China, Colombia, Congo, Egypt, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Fiji, Gabon, Ghana, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Iraq, Ivory Coast, Jamaica, Kenya, Kuwait, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Pakistan, Panama, Peru, Philippines, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Spain, Sudan, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, United Republic of Tanzania, Uruguay, Venezuela, Yemen, Yugoslavia and Zaire

Explanatory note

The present list of subjects and issues relating to the law of the sea has been prepared in accordance with General Assembly resolution 2750 C (XXV).

The list is not necessarily complete nor does it establish the order of priority for consideration of the various subjects and issues.

Since the list has been prepared following a comprehensive approach and attempts to embrace a wide range of possibilities, sponsorship or acceptance of the list does not prejudice the position of any State or commit any State with respect to the items on it or to the order, form or classification according to which they are presented.

Consequently, the list should serve as a framework for discussion and drafting of necessary articles until such time as the agenda of the Conference is adopted.

List of subjects and issues relating to the law of the sea

1. International régime for the sea-bed and the ocean floor beyond national jurisdiction
  - 1.1 Nature and characteristics
  - 1.2 International machinery: structure, functions, powers
  - 1.3 Economic implications
  - 1.4 Equitable sharing of benefits bearing in mind the special interests and needs of the developing countries, whether coastal or land-locked
  - 1.5 Definition and limits of the area<sup>1/</sup>
2. Territorial sea
  - 2.1 Nature and characteristics, including the question of the unity or plurality of régimes in the territorial sea
  - 2.2 Historic waters
  - 2.3 Limits
    - 2.3.1 Delimitation of the territorial sea
    - 2.3.2 Breadth of the territorial sea. Global or regional criteria. Open seas and oceans, semi-enclosed seas and enclosed seas
  - 2.4 Innocent passage in the territorial sea
  - 2.5 Freedom of navigation and overflight resulting from the question of plurality of régimes in the territorial sea
3. Contiguous zone
  - 3.1 Nature and characteristics
  - 3.2 Limits
  - 3.3 Rights of coastal States with regard to national security, customs and fiscal control, sanitation and immigration regulations

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<sup>1/</sup> To be considered in the light of the procedural agreement as set out in paragraph 22 of the report of the Committee (A/8421).

## 4. Straits

4.1 Straits used for international navigation

4.2 Innocent passage

## 5. Continental shelf

5.1 Nature and scope of the sovereign rights of coastal States over the continental shelf

5.2 Outer limit of the continental shelf: applicable criteria

5.3 Question of the delimitation between States

5.4 Natural resources of the continental shelf

5.5 Régime for waters superjacent to the continental shelf

5.6 Scientific research

## 6. Exclusive economic zone beyond the territorial sea

6.1 Nature and characteristics, including rights and jurisdiction of coastal States in relation to resources, pollution control, and scientific research in the zone

6.2 Resources of the zone

6.3 Freedom of navigation and overflight

6.4 Regional arrangements

6.5 Limits: applicable criteria

6.6 Fisheries

6.6.1 Exclusive fishery zone

6.6.2 Preferential rights of coastal States

6.6.3 Management and conservation

6.6.4 Protection of coastal States' fisheries in enclosed and semi-enclosed seas

6.6.5 Régime of islands under foreign domination and control in relation to zones of exclusive fishing jurisdiction

6.7 Sea-bed within national jurisdiction

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6.7.1 Nature and characteristics

6.7.2 Delineation between adjacent and opposite States

6.7.3 Sovereign rights over natural resources

6.7.4 Limits: applicable criteria

6.8 Prevention and control of pollution and other hazards to the marine environment

6.8.1 Rights and responsibilities of coastal States

6.9 Scientific research

7. High seas

7.1 Nature and characteristics

7.2 Freedom of navigation and overflight

7.3 Rights and duties of States

7.4 Management and conservation of living resources

8. Rights and interests of land-locked countries

8.1 ~~Free access to the high seas~~

8.2 Free access to the international sea-bed area beyond national jurisdiction in accordance with the régime to be established, and other arrangements relating to such access

→ 8.3 Developing land-locked countries' interests in regard to fisheries

8.4 Participation of land-locked States in international régime

8.5 Particular interests and needs of developing land-locked countries in the international régime

9. Rights and interests of shelf-locked States and States with narrow shelves or short coastlines

9.1 International régime

→ 9.2 Fisheries

9.3 ~~Special interests and needs of developing shelf-locked States and States with narrow shelves or short coastlines~~

10. Rights and interests of States with broad shelves
11. Preservation of the marine environment
  - 11.1 Sources of pollution and other hazards and measures to combat them
  - 11.2 Measures to preserve the ecological balance of the marine environment
  - 11.3 Responsibility and liability for damage to the marine environment and to the coastal State
  - 11.4 Rights of coastal States
12. Scientific research
  - 12.1 Nature, characteristics and objectives of scientific research of the oceans
  - 12.2 Regulation of scientific research
  - 12.3 International co-operation
13. Development and transfer of technology
  - 13.1 Development of technological capabilities of developing countries
    - 13.1.1 Sharing of knowledge and technology between developed and developing countries
    - 13.1.2 Training of personnel from developing countries
    - 13.1.3 Transfer of technology to developing countries
14. Regional arrangements
15. Archipelagoes
16. Enclosed and semi-enclosed seas
17. Artificial islands and installations
18. Régime of islands: (a) under colonial dependence or foreign domination or control; or (b) under sovereignty of a foreign State and located in the continental shelf of another State in a different continent
19. Responsibility and liability for damage resulting from the use of the marine environment

20. Settlement of disputes
21. Peaceful uses of the ocean space: zones of peace and security
22. Archaeological and historical treasures on the sea-bed and ocean floor beyond the limits of national jurisdiction
23. Transmission from the high seas

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