







# WOMEN in the LAW OF THE SEA





### Background

On 10 December 2022, the international community will celebrate the 40th anniversary of the adoption of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS). This provides a timely opportunity to take stock of the numerous contributions of UNCLOS to peace and order in the ocean and to the sustainable development of ocean spaces and resources. In addition, it is a moment in time to celebrate the particular contribution of women to the progressive development of the law of the sea as reflected in UNCLOS and related instruments

The International Seabed Authority, in partnership with the Permanent Representation of Singapore to the United Nations and the Permanent Mission of Malta to the ISA and to the UN, organizes the Women in the Law of the Sea (WILOS) conference to shine a light on the important contribution of women to the law of the sea, the participation of women in the institutions created by UNCLOS and related regional and sub-regional organizations and the pathways to enhance the potential for women to contribute to the law of the sea in the future. Most notably, the conference provides an opportunity to hear from female experts from developing States and especially from least developed countries, landlocked developing countries and small islands developing States.



#### **Foreword**

The adoption of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea forty years ago marked the establishment of a globally accepted legal regime governing the uses of the ocean and its resources.

The contribution of women to the successful development and implementation of the law of the sea for the benefit of humankind as a whole, including the most vulnerable, has always been and will always be critical. Strong and clear voices of women in the law of the sea, such as those presented at the Women in the Law of the Sea conference, can ensure that the gender dimensions of policies related to the conservation and sustainable use of the ocean and its resources are fully considered.

Unfortunately, gender equality in the law of the sea is not a reality yet. Women are still underrepresented in this sector as well as in deep-sea science and marine scientific research. This latter point is evidenced in the ISA's pioneering report, "Empowering Women from LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS in Deep-Sea Research," launched on 30 June 2022 at the United Nations Ocean Conference in Lisbon, Portugal.

This is why actively supporting women's empowerment and leadership in marine scientific research for the development of an inclusive and sustainable ocean economy is so important. ISA is proud to be a leader on that front and to be taking practical steps to identify and implement specific actions that will result in a more visible role for women in maritime and ocean affairs.

This conference is part of an action plan developed by ISA under the auspices of the new Impact Group on Research and Oceans for Women launched by the International Gender Champions to provide a platform to facilitate synergies and collective actions to increase the participation of women in ocean affairs. Our objectives, to which we are fully committed at the highest level, are not only to ensure meaningful participation of women in maritime and ocean affairs but also to provide opportunities to women from developing States and especially women from least developed countries, landlocked developing countries and small island developing States.

Events, such as the Women in the Law of the Sea conference, offer a unique opportunity to create a contemporary global order based on gender parity and gender-balanced ocean governance. We are proud and grateful to see such wide participation and to experience such dedicated support for our continued efforts and common vision.

I am particularly grateful to the Under-Secretary-General for Legal Affairs and Legal Counsel, Mr Miguel de Serpa Soares, and the Permanent Mission of Singapore to the United Nations as well as the Permanent Mission of Malta to the ISA and to the UN for their support for this conference as well to our eminent co-chairs, Dr. Annick de Marffy-Mantuano and Judge María Teresa Infante Caffi, whose dedication and commitment towards this initiative have been critical to make it a reality.

#### H.E. Mr. Michael W. Lodge

Secretary-General International Seabed Authority



#### Annick de Marffy-Mantuano

## Co-Chair, 2022 Women in the Law of the Sea Conference

Annick de Marffy-Mantuano has a long-standing career in the law of the sea and ocean affairs. She is the former Director of the United Nations Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea and the former President of the Scientific Board of the Institut du droit économique de la mer, Monaco. As a former member of the Advisory Committee for the International Seabed Authority Secretary-General's Award for Excellence in Deep-Sea Research, she advised the Secretary-General on the merits of the achievements of potential candidates.

Dr. de Marffy-Mantuano has a distinguished academic career with lecturing experience at the Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy and the United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law. As an editor of the Annual Review on International Law of the Sea (Annuaire du droit de la mer, vols. XV to XXIV), Paris, she reviewed numerous publications related to the law of the sea. She is also a published author of a book and numerous articles on ocean affairs and the law of the sea, both in French and English.

Dr. de Marffy-Mantuano is a member of the National Council of the Sea, Monaco, the French Society for International Law (Société française pour le droit international) and a former member of the American Society of International Law.



### María Teresa Infante Caffi

## Co-Chair, 2022 Women in the Law of the Sea Conference

María Teresa Infante Caffi is a lawyer and a judge with a rich career as an academic, practitioner and diplomat. She has a degree from the Faculty of Law and Institute of International Studies, University of Chile, and pursued her postgraduate studies in Madrid, Geneva and The Hague. She is a director of the Institute of International Studies of the University of Chile and co-Director of the LL.M. program in Investments, Trade and Arbitration, offered jointly by the University of Heidelberg and the University of Chile, Santiago and Heidelberg. She is a former President of the Chilean Society of International Law and the Latin American Society of International Law and a member of the Institute of International Law, International Law Association and Instituto Hispano Luso Americano de Derecho Internacional.

Prof. Infante taught at the Diplomatic Academy of Chile, the Winter Program on International Law, CEDIN, University of Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Brazil, the course on international law at the Inter-American Juridical Committee, the International Law Academy of The Hague, external program, the Bancaja Euro Mediterranean courses on International Law, Bancaja International Center for Peace and Development and Universitat Jaume I, Castellón, the ITLOS-Nippon Program International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, the National University of Córdoba, Argentina.

Prof. Infante was a Directora Nacional de Fronteras y Límites del Estado of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Chile. She is a co-agent of Chile in cases before the International Court of Justice. She was also an Ambassador of Chile to the Kingdom of the Netherlands, a Permanent Representative to the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons. She represented her country at the Assembly of States Parties of the International Criminal Court and the Council of the Permanent Court of Arbitration. She has been a judge at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea since 2020.



## **SPEAKERS**



## Abra Kadjogbe Olanlo Afanvi

Abra Kadjogbe Olanlo Afanvi is the Director of the Blue Economy at the High Council for the Sea, the Presidency of the Republic of Togo.

Ms. Afanvi is an environmental engineer by training skilled in ocean governance, particularly the preservation of the marine environment. Her career in the maritime field began in 2017 as an environmental affairs officer. She contributed to decision-making and defining policies and planning tools related to marine pollution management, coastal erosion management, marine and coastal biodiversity preservation, and integrated coastal zone management.

Ms. Afanvi oversees communication and external relations in the Women in Maritime in Africa. She holds the position of patron in the Women in Maritime of West and Central Africa. She is a consultant in environmental assessments and sustainable development.



#### Amal Albawardi

Amal Albawardi holds a Master's in International Legal Commercial Transactions and Logistics. She has two professional diplomas in international law on international commercial arbitration and sea and borders delimitation. She is an active member of the International Maritime Organization's Arab Women in Maritime Association.

Ms. Albawardi worked as a diplomat in the General Department of Legal Affairs at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Saudi Arabia. She also lectured on International Law of Human Rights and Commercial Law at Prince Muhammad bin Fahd University, Saudi Arabia, and International Commercial Arbitration Law for the Lawyers Training Program at Cairo University, Egypt.

Ms. Albawardi works in the Ministry of Energy of Saudi Arabia as a consultant to the General Department of Borders and Lands, conducting legal research on matters related to the law of the sea and the implementation of its agreements.



### Angela Ha

Angela Ha holds a Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Legislative Law (Hons I) from the University of Sydney and a Bachelor of Civil Law (Dist) from the University of Oxford, focusing on public international law. She is an Australian-qualified lawyer and senior associate at the public international law firm Volterra Fietta, based in London. Angela advises governments and private clients on a wide range of contentious and non-contentious public international law issues. She has acted for States before the International Court of Justice in cases involving maritime boundary delimitation and international human rights law. She regularly acts for investors and States in investor-State arbitrations involving the energy, financial services, manufacturing, construction, mining and media sectors.

Ms. Ha lectured in public international law, international investment law and international energy law at University College London and SOAS University of London alongside her legal practice. Her prior experience includes working as a litigation lawyer at a major Australian law firm and in the international arbitration group of a global law firm in Paris.



#### Caroline Tuckett

Caroline Tuckett joined the Royal Navy as a Logistics Officer in 2006. Her first assignment at sea was as the Deputy Logistics Officer of a destroyer. She was subsequently deployed all around the globe.

Commander Tuckett has a Masters by Research in international law, focusing on the legal issues of sub-threshold operations in the maritime environment. She was selected to the Naval Legal Services and completed three years of training to qualify as a barrister. She served as a legal adviser to the Royal Marines 3 Commando Brigade. She was also deployed to the United Kingdom Maritime Component Command in Bahrain as a legal adviser for the Combined Maritime Forces.

In 2020, Commander Tuckett became the lead legal adviser in international and operational law in the Royal Navy. Currently, she focuses on the applicability of international maritime law to the military operation of un-crewed vessels. She has provided evidence to the House of Lords International Relations and Defence Committee on this topic.



#### Catherine Blanchard

Catherine Blanchard, a qualified barrister and solicitor from the Law Society of Ontario, Canada, is an Assistant Professor of Public International Law at Utrecht University, The Netherlands. Her research in the international law of the sea covers various topics, including international fisheries law, the protection of the marine environment, areas beyond national jurisdiction and deep-seabed mining. In recent years, she has closely followed the BBNJ process and advised the Dutch delegation to the PREPCOM and Intergovernmental Conference meetings in New York.

Prof. Blanchard is affiliated with a multidisciplinary project investigating ecological connectivity around hydrothermal vent fields, looking into the interaction of marine sciences and international law in aligning operational effectiveness with regulatory effectiveness for the protection of deep-seabed ecosystems from mining activities alongside marine biologists and ecologists.



#### Chiara Pavesi

Chiara Pavesi holds Master's in Law from the Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore in Milano, Italy, Her thesis was entitled "The law on the use of force: the relationship between Islamic law and International Law." She also holds an LL.M. in International Law from the University of Nottingham. Her thesis concerned the relationship between the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the nonstate actors and the use of force by States against private oil companies. She was an intern in the legal office of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea in Hamburg. She participated in the Jean Monnet Summer School on the European Union and the Law of the Sea in 2021

Ms. Pavesi is a research assistant and project coordinator in the Associazione di Consulenza in Diritto del Mare. Her research interests include public international law, humanitarian law and the law of the sea.



#### Desiree Maaño

Desiree Maaño holds a Bachelor's in biology from the University of the Philippines, majoring in ecology and a Master's in environmental studies from the University of Tokyo, Japan. She is an ecologist with a particular interest in coastal and marine conservation. Her commitment to protecting the environment and serving the Philippines started in 2009 when she joined the Department of Environment and Natural Resources. She has also represented her country in many international conventions and fora related to ocean conservation and protection. One of these is the United Nations negotiations on the conservation and sustainable use of marine biological diversity beyond areas of national jurisdiction.

Ms. Maaño is the Chief of the Coastal and Marine Ecosystems Management Section of the Biodiversity Management Bureau. Her team is instrumental in providing technical expertise and advice in implementing national policies, plans and programs related to coastal and marine biodiversity conservation and protection. She has drafted several policies and guidelines that have been signed and approved and paved the way for protecting some of the marine biodiversity-rich areas in the Philippines.



#### Dhini Purnamasari

Dhini Purnamasari has a Bachelor of Science and Master of Science in Maritime Studies from Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, and seven years of work experience in Singapore's maritime sector in commercial tanker operations and technical ship management. She also worked as a researcher at the Center for Sustainable Ocean Policy, University of Indonesia. She spent a summer researching in the Directorate of Legal Affairs and Territorial Treaties at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Indonesia.

Ms. Purnamasari is a graduate student at the Fletcher School, Tufts University, pursuing a Master of Arts in Law and Diplomacy with a concentration on Global Governance and International Development and Environmental Policy. She is a Cornelia M. and Jonathan A. Small scholar and a Tufts CREATE Solutions graduate fellow researching the roles of private regulations in reducing greenhouse gas emissions from international shipping.



#### Dorota Lost-Sieminska

Dorota Lost-Sieminska holds a Master of Laws and PhD in international maritime law from the University of Gdansk, Poland and a Master's in Maritime Law and the Law of the Sea from the IMO International Maritime Law Institute, Malta. She is an advocate admitted to the Bar in Gdansk and a member of the Polish Academy of Science and Polish Maritime Law Association. She was a Director of the Maritime Transport and Inland Navigation Department in the Ministry of Transport in Warsaw, Poland. She led the Polish delegation to various United Nations and European Union meetings.

Dr. Lost-Sieminska is a Deputy Director and a Head of the Legal Affairs Office in the Legal Affairs and External Relations Division, the International Maritime Organization. She leads the team providing legal advice on various complex subjects of international law, treaty law, maritime law, the law of the sea and others. She regularly represents the International Maritime Organization at various international meetings and conferences, including the Meetings of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the Intergovernmental Conference on BBNJ. She regularly lectures at the IMO International Maritime Law Institute in Malta, World Maritime University in Malmo and the Queen Mary University of London.



### Evi Neophytou

Evi Neophytou holds a Bachelor's in Laws from the University of Bristol, a Master's in European Integration and Development from the Vrije Universiteit Brussel, an LL.M in European Union Law from the College of Europe and an LL.M in Public International Law from the University of London. She is a Cyprus-qualified lawyer. She interned at the European Commissioner for Health and Consumer Protection Cabinet.

Ms. Neophytou is a lawyer at an oil and gas company. Previously, she served as a career diplomat of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Cyprus at the Permanent Representation of Cyprus to the European Union, Deputy Chairperson of the Working Group on the Law of the Sea during Cyprus' Presidency of the European Union Council, the Energy and Marine Policy Division of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and as Advisor to the Minister of Energy (on secondment). She served on the board of directors of the Cyprus Hydrocarbons Company.



## Fabiola Jiménez Morán Sotomayor

Dr. Fabiola Jiménez Morán Sotomayor has a Bachelor's in Law from the Technological Institute of Higher Studies of the West, a Master's in International Law from the Université de Rennes 1 and a PhD in Law (summa cum laude) from the Institute of Legal Research of the National Autonomous University of Mexico. Her doctoral thesis, "Benefits for Mexico derived from the collaboration with the International Seabed Authority," was honored at the 2022 Marcos Kaplan prize awards for the best thesis in social sciences. She is the author of several books and articles related to the law of the sea.

Dr. Sotomayor has been a member of the Foreign Service of Mexico since 2010. She currently holds the rank of Second Secretary. She was posted at the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Mexico and the Consulate General of Mexico in Atlanta. She is currently the Bilateral Legal Attaché at the Mexican Embassy in The Netherlands.



### Febryani Sabatira

Febryani Sabatira is a Master of Laws student in the Faculty of Law, Universitas Lampung, Indonesia, researching "International and regional cooperation in combating marine plastic litter." She is a staff member at the Research, Cooperation and Community Service Division at the Faculty of Law, Universitas Lampung. She conducts research and actively coordinates with institutions for academic purposes.

Ms. Sabatira is particularly interested in marine environmental protection within international legal frameworks. Her paper "Southeast Asia regional cooperation in tackling marine plastic litter" was published in the Lampung Journal of International Law in 2020. She is one of the founders of the Lampung Sweeping Community, a social-environmental platform that promotes environmental awareness and preservation through action, education and social service programs in Bandar Lampung, Indonesia.



#### Foluke M. Dare

Foluke M. Dare holds a Bachelor of Laws, Master of Laws and a PhD from Nelson Mandela University, South Africa, focusing on the legality of anticipatory self-defense against a maritime cyber-attack.

Dr. Dare has years of legal practice and lecturing experience. In 2016, she published a book "Terrorism: The Nigerian Perspective" inspired by her LL.M. dissertation. She also wrote two articles in Volume 3(6) of the African Multidisciplinary Journal: "A critical examination of the concept of failed states" and "Does TRIPS prevent developing countries from responding effectively to health problems among their population?". In 2018, she co-authored the article "A generic overview of maritime cyber security and the need for legal proactiveness" in Volume 2(2) of the Kampala International University Law Journal.



## Helga Gudmundsdottir

Helga Gudmundsdottir holds a Bachelor's of Law from the University of Iceland, an LL.M. from Harvard University, a Magister Juris from the University of Iceland and a Master's of International Law and the Settlement of Disputes from the United Nations-mandated University for Peace in 2014. She has held visiting lecturer positions on the law of the sea, including at Jindal Global Law School and Gujarat University in India and the University for Peace in Costa Rica.

Some of Ms. Gudmundsdottir's publications include "Final act in the Tragedy of the Commons: will using compulsory conciliation to solve the North East Atlantic Mackerel Dispute result in a happier ending?" in Iceland's Journal on International Law and "The Case of the Reykjanes Ridge," a chapter in New Knowledge and Changing Circumstances in the Law of the Sea published by Brill. She was an editor for the Harvard International Law Journal. She was on the editorial board of the Liber. Amicorum - In Honour of a Modern Renaissance Man, His Excellency Gudmundur Eiriksson. She is an associate at Clifford Chance LLP in Brussels. Before joining, she held positions in law firms in Belgium and Iceland.



#### Hong Nong

Hong Nong holds an interdisciplinary PhD in international law and international relations from the University of Alberta, Canada and a Postdoctoral Fellowship at the University's China Institute. She was ITLOS-Nippon Fellow for International Dispute Settlement and Visiting Fellow at Australian National Centre for Ocean Resources and Security, the Center of Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia, and the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law. She is a research fellow with the China Institute, the University of Alberta, Canada, and the National Institute for South China Sea Studies. She is also a China Forum expert.

Dr. Nong is the Executive Director and Senior Fellow of the Institute for China-America Studies. Some of her publications include "China's role in the Arctic: observing and being observed," published by Routledge in 2020 and "UNCLOS and ocean dispute settlement: law and politics in the South China Sea," published by Routledge in 2012.



## Ifeoma Obi

Ifeoma Obi, a barrister and solicitor at the Supreme Court of Nigeria, holds a Master's in Maritime and Energy Law from the University of Lagos and PhD from the University of Tasmania, awarded for the dissertation "Maritime lien recognition and enforcement: reassessing the goal of international uniformity and the role of private international law."

Dr. Obi lectured a postgraduate course on International Maritime Policy at the Australian Maritime College. She is a board member and secretary of the Multicultural Council of Tasmania.



## Irini Papanicolopulu

Irini Papanicolopulu is an Associate Professor of International Law at the University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy, where she researches and teaches international law, including the law of the sea, delimitation of maritime boundaries. environmental law, international humanitarian law, human rights law and the protection of cultural heritage. She has previously worked at the University of Oxford and the University of Glasgow in the United Kingdom. She is a Visiting Professor at Catolica Global School of Law, Portugal, and the University of St. Gallen, Switzerland. She is the author of International Law and the Protection of People at Sea (Oxford University Press, 2018) and Il confine marittimo: Unità o pluralità? (The maritime boundary: unity or plurality?, Giuffrè, 2005), editor of Gender and the Law of the Sea (Brill, 2019; winner of the ASIL WILIG Scholarship prize) and other collective volumes, articles and book chapters.

Prof. Papanicolopulu is Co-Convenor of the Interest Group on Law of the Sea of the European Society of International Law. She occasionally acts as a legal advisor for States, international organizations and private actors.



## Jacqueline Espenilla

Jacqueline Espenilla holds an LL.M. from Harvard University. She was a non-resident Worldwide Support for Development-Handa Fellow at the Pacific Forum, Center for Strategic and International Studies, and a United Nations Nippon Foundation Fellow. She also completed resident visiting research fellowships at the Law School, Columbia University, and the Faculty of Law, University of Tokyo.

Prof. Espenilla is a Director of the Institute for Maritime Affairs and Law of the Sea, University of the Philippines. She is an Assistant Professor at the College of Law, University of the Philippines. Her research focuses on illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing, marine resource governance in the Asia Pacific, and ocean equity and sustainability issues in the Anthropocene.



#### Joanna Dingwall

Joanna Dingwall is a lawyer qualified to practice in Scotland, New York, England and Wales, and a lawyer to the Scottish Government in matters concerning legal aspects of Scotland's offshore renewable energy sector, marine environmental protection and other law of the sea matters. She worked as a London-based public international law and international dispute resolution practitioner for several years.

Dr. Dingwall lectures international law at the School of Law, University of Glasgow. She taught at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. She has written extensively on the law of the sea, especially deep-seabed mining. Her monograph, "International law and corporate actors in deep seabed mining," was published as part of the Oxford Monographs in International Law series by Oxford University Press in July 2021.



## Johanne Francia Anja Harivelo Andria Manantena

Johanne Francia Andria-Manantena is a maritime lawyer with a degree from IMO International Maritime Law Institute. Upon graduation, she joined the Agence Portuaire, Maritime et Fluviale, the designated agency acting as maritime, port and waterways authority in Madagascar.

Ms. Andria-Manantena has 15 years of professional experience in the private and public maritime sectors. She was one of the founding members of the Madagascar chapter of the Association of Women in Maritime in Eastern and Southern Africa. She represents Madagascar as a public relations officer.

Ms. Andria-Manantena is the head of the international affairs section and national focal point of Madagascar for the Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control for the Indian Ocean Region.



## Kathy-Ann Brown

Kathy-Ann Brown pursued her undergraduate studies at the Faculty of Law, the University of the West Indies, Barbados, and her professional qualifications at the Norman Manley Law School, Jamaica. She pursued post-graduate studies in international law at Trinity Hall, Cambridge University, England, and her doctoral studies at Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, Canada.

Dr. Brown is a member of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and the Seabed Disputes Chamber. She is a former Permanent Representative of Jamaica to the International Seabed Authority. She served as Chief Technical Adviser to the Prime Minister and Deputy Solicitor General, International Affairs, Attorney General's Chambers, Jamaica.

Dr. Brown has worked with various regional and international organizations in London, Brussels and Geneva and lectured on international law, including the law of the sea and advanced international law at the Faculty of Law, University of the West Indies.



### Kimberley Graham

Kimberley Graham holds a Bachelor's (Hons) in Natural Resource Management from the University of Melbourne and a Master's in Environmental Law from the University of Sydney Law School. She is a Postgraduate Candidate in Advanced Legal Studies in Animal Law at Lewis and Clark Law School

Ms. Graham studied Public International Law at The Hague Academy of International Law. Her research was cited several times in the 2022 International Panel on Climate Change Sixth Assessment Report on Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability. She is a member of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources World Commission on Environmental Law, the European Environmental Law Forum and the Global Network for Human Rights and the Environment. Her academic research has been published in the International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law, the Journal of International Wildlife Law and Policy, and the Journal of International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict (Humanitäres Völkerrecht).



## Kirsty McQuaid

Kirsty McQuaid completed her PhD on megafauna community ecology and spatial management in the Clarion-Clipperton Fracture Zone through the International Seabed Authority's capacity-building program. She is a postdoctoral research fellow at the University of Plymouth, United Kingdom, and the South African National Biodiversity Institute, South Africa. She is a deep-sea scientist working at the interface between environmental management and marine conservation. Her work focuses on mapping deep-sea habitats to inform marine spatial planning in South Africa and areas beyond national jurisdiction.

Dr. McQuaid is engaged in the One Ocean Hub project exploring habitats and spatial management in the Southeast Atlantic. She cocoordinates a working group under the United Nations Ocean Decade-endorsed deep-sea Challenger 150 program. She is an active member of the African Node of the United Nations Early Career Ocean Professional program.



## Kristine Elfrida Dalaker

Kristine Elfrida Dalaker, Bachelor's, Juris Doctor and PhD Law, is a researcher at the Norwegian Centre for the Law of the Sea, the Arctic University of Norway, Tromsø, Norway, where she has presented, published and taught on a wide range of law of the sea topics, including deep-seabed mining, the historical development of the law of the sea and the preservation of the marine environment. She was an Associate Director (Administration and Special Projects) at the Centre for International Law at the National University of Singapore.

Dr. Dalaker's PhD dissertation is entitled "Robust institutional arrangements for the conservation and sustainable use of marine biodiversity in areas beyond national jurisdiction." Her other publications include a book co-written with the late Ambassador Satya N. Nandan, "Reflections on the making of the modern law of the sea."



### Lan Nguyen

Lan Nguyen holds a Bachelor's in International Relations (summa cum laude) from the Diplomatic Academy of Viet Nam, an LL.M. in International Law (First Class Honors) and a PhD from the University of Cambridge, United Kingdom. Her research interests include the law of the sea, the settlement of international disputes, and the management and resolution of maritime disputes in the Asia Pacific. She is the author of the monograph entitled "The Development of the Law of the Sea by UNCLOS Dispute Settlement Bodies," published by Cambridge University Press.

Dr. Nguyen works as an Assistant Professor at the Utrecht University School of Law, Department for International and European Law. She is a Senior Research Associate of the Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea at the Utrecht University Centre for Water, Oceans and Sustainability Law. She is also a Senior Researcher of the Judicial Jurisdiction research project funded by the Dutch Research Council.



#### Lucía Scheinkman

Lucía Scheinkman is a career diplomat from Argentina and a lawyer specializing in international law. She was part of the Argentine delegation to several international conferences and negotiations related to the law of the sea. She has also been designated as Alternate Commissioner for Argentina in the International Whaling Commission, the National Focal Point for Capacity Development in the International Seabed Authority and the National Focal Point in the Regular Process for Global Reporting and Assessment of the State of the Marine Environment. She participated in the Yeosu Academy of the Law of the Sea and courses offered by the IMO International Maritime Law Institute

Ms. Scheinkman works in the Office of the Legal Adviser, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade and Worship of the Argentine Republic. Her work involves providing legal advice on issues related to the law of the sea and ocean affairs.



#### Madhumita Kothari

Madhumita Kothari is a practicing advocate in India and international jurisdictions, a partner in a law firm and a faculty in various Indian universities with great research expertise. She has multiple academic publications and has written numerous conference papers and project reports from her domain of expertise. She is a recipient of national and international awards. She is educated in the United Kingdom, Germany and India in the law of the sea, maritime laws, blue economy, ocean governance, seabed mining, business management, economics, politics and geography.

Dr. Kothari has 25 years of proven track record in the law of the sea, maritime law and public international law. Her practical expertise lies in the commercial sector across the areas of international commercial arbitration, dispute resolution, compliance and regulatory, international joint ventures, risk assessment and management, brand management, corporate communications, and cross-border transactions in energy, power, infrastructure, mining, aviation, shipping, environment and artificial intelligence. She was a keynote speaker at various national and international conferences.



#### Marie Bourrel-McKinnon

Marie Bourrel-McKinnon holds two Master of Laws degrees in Law of the Sea and Shipping and International Law and Economics from the University of Nantes and Toulouse and a PhD in international law from the University of Nantes. She has published more than thirty articles on the international law of the sea, international and environmental law, oceans policy and related issues.

Ms. Bourrel-McKinnon is the Senior Policy Officer and Special Assistant to the Secretary-General at the International Seabed Authority. Before this, she worked for the Pacific Community as a Legal Adviser for the maritime transport program and the Pacific Community-EU Deep Sea Minerals project. She also worked for governments, nongovernmental organizations and the private sector in the field of shipping, the law of the sea, ocean management and marine policy in the South Pacific, Africa and Europe.



## Marie Valerie Uppiah

Marie Valerie Uppiah has a Bachelor's (Hons) in Law and Management from the University of Mauritius, Mauritius, and an LL.M. in International Business Law from Birmingham City University, United Kingdom. She is a former student of Loreto College of Mahebourg.

Ms. Uppiah is a senior lecturer in International Trade Law and Law of the Sea and Ocean Governance at the University of Mauritius. She is the former Head of the Law Department at the University of Mauritius. She researches ocean governance, international trade and maritime law. She has over 20 publications, including book chapters, journal articles, newspaper articles and conference proceedings. Local, regional and international institutions use her research to promote coastal states' use and development of marine spatial planning.



#### Naomi Burke O'Sullivan

Naomi Burke O'Sullivan holds an LL.B. from Trinity College Dublin, a Master's from the Paris Institute of Political Studies (Sciences Po), an LL.M. from the School of Law, New York University, and a PhD from the University of Cambridge.

Dr. O'Sullivan is a Legal Officer at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, where she has worked since 2016. Before taking up this position, she was the Arthur Watts Research Fellow in Law of the Sea at the British Institute of International and Comparative Law. She has also worked as a Judicial Fellow at the International Court of Justice and in private practice at a London law firm specializing in public international law.



### Nasra Ayoub Juma

Nasra Ayoub Juma holds an LL.M. from the IMO International Maritime Law Institute, Malta. She graduated with distinction and was awarded the LRF Prize for the best performing Lloyd's Register Foundation Scholar.

Ms. Juma works as a Judge's Legal Assistant at the High Court of Zanzibar. She assists the judge in legal research and prepares written briefs in cases relating to maritime affairs.



### Orima Melati Davey

Orima Melati Davey is a student in the Master of Laws program, Faculty of Law, Universitas Lampung, Indonesia, interested in the state's responsibility for marine debris management based on the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. She is a staff member in the Research, Cooperation and Community Service Division at the Faculty of Law, Universitas Lampung. She organizes research and actively coordinates between institutions for academic purposes.

Ms. Davey specializes in environmental issues that highlight climate change from an international law perspective. Her paper "Corporation's liability on illegal dumping's impact on climate change according to the UNFCCC and its implementation in Indonesia" has been published in the Journal of Advance in Social Sciences and Policy. She is one of the initiators of the Lampung Sweeping Community, a social-environmental platform that highlights environmental awareness and preservation in action, education and social services projects.



### Patrícia Galvão Teles

Patrícia Galvão Teles is an Associate Professor of International Law at the Autonomous University of Lisbon and Co-Director of the Singapore Academy of International Law at the Centre for International Law of the National University of Singapore. She is also a member of the United Nations International Law Commission and the Permanent Court of Arbitration. She is the Legal Advisor of the Portuguese Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Prof. Galvão Teles was a general rapporteur at the 70th session of the International Law Commission in 2018 and co-author of the topic on the Long-Term Programme of Work, "Sea level rise in relation to international law." In 2019, she was appointed Co-chair of the Study Group on "Sea-level rise in relation to international law" as responsible for the sub-topic "Protection of persons affected by sea-level rise." She was Chair of the Drafting Committee for the 72nd Session (2021).



### Penelope Ridings

Penelope Ridings is an international lawyer from New Zealand and Honorary Professor of Law at the University of Auckland practicing public international law, including the law of the sea, fisheries, environmental law and international dispute settlement. She is a member of the International Law Commission for 2023-2027. Her experience in international law is broad, including as a former New Zealand Chief International Legal Adviser.

Dr. Ridings has represented New Zealand in multilateral negotiations, including on port state measures, marine biodiversity beyond national jurisdiction, regional fisheries management and international dispute settlement before the International Court of Justice and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. She was the chair of the performance reviews of the South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation and the North Pacific Fisheries Commission. She is the Legal Advisor to the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission.



### Pratikalpa Sharma

Pratikalpa Sharma is pursuing PhD in the domain of international maritime laws from the National Law University, Gandhinagar, India, where she works as an Assistant Professor (Research). She is a faculty editor of three academic journals. She published with Brill, Bloomsbury and Thomson Reuters. She organized courses on maritime law, such as the **GNLU International Maritime Academy GIMA** 2018, where she was a deputy coordinator. She was a visiting faculty at the Maharashtra National Law University, Mumbai, working with the LL.M. Maritime Law students. She has conducted workshops on maritime law at many institutes, including the National Law University Odisha and Symbiosis Law School, Pune.

Ms. Sharma is a maritime law academic with a penchant for in-depth research in contemporary maritime topics. She has been involved in research on resource mining and the law of the sea, the IMO2020 sulphur cap mandate, the Maritime Manual of India, aggregator-based services and regulatory framework, and the Indian Government's shelter schemes for women (funded by the National Human Rights Commission).



### Rachma Indriyani

Rachma Indriyani is an Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Law, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Indonesia. Her research in international law focuses on the law of the sea and fisheries. She is interested in transboundary marine resources, small-scale fisheries, and qualitative and quantitative approaches to the rule of law.

Prof. Indriyani published many articles in scholarly journals and has written numerous opinion pieces for newspapers. Her doctoral research in the fishing quota of highly migratory fish stocks was awarded the best thesis in the academic competition. Her doctoral journey has made her familiar with the socio-environmental and biological aspects of marine studies, which has driven her passion for an interdisciplinary approach. Her latest work is a research project approved by the United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, bringing her further collaboration with Malaysia and Thailand.



### Robyn Frost

Robyn Frost graduated in history and law from the University of Sydney and has a Master's degree in international law from the Australian National University. She advises on the law of sea issues in the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade and leads Australia's delegation to the International Seabed Authority. She has extensive knowledge of maritime boundary issues in the Pacific, assisting several Pacific island States in revising their maritime zone legislation and negotiating maritime boundary agreements.

Ms. Frost worked in the Australian Attorney-General's Department, where she specialized in international law before joining the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. She has led Australia's delegation to the Legal Committee of the International Maritime Organization and was legal adviser to Australia's delegation to meetings of the Contracting Parties to the London Convention and London Protocol. She has also lectured on the law of the sea at the Australian National University.



## Sedigheh Zarei

Sedigheh Zarei is a World Maritime University alumna (United Nations Fellowship Student/ Sasakawa Peace Foundation). She is the head of the investment department in the Kish Investment and Development Company, an Iranian Free Zone Organization, where she serves as a member of the Technical and Commerce Committee and the Research and Development Committee. She worked as a research, development, and quality improvement expert in the Ports Projects Management and Development Company. She also instructed port services and logistics management at the University of Applied Science and Technology Bandar Lengeh, Hormozgan Province, Iran.

Ms. Zarei has received numerous awards, including the 2021 World Maritime University Kalmar prize, the Best Team Performance during the World Maritime University Moot Court Competition, and the first woman in Iran to be awarded a master's in maritime transport. She has been awarded the full scholarship for the International Tribunal Law of the Sea 2022 Summer Academy.



### Sharda Mandal

Sharda Mandal holds a Bachelor of Commerce and Bachelor of Laws from Vikram University, Ujjain (M.P.), LL.M. from Hidayatullah National Law University, Raipur, Chhattisgarh, India, and M.Phil. from Pandit Ravi Shankar Shukla University Raipur, Chhattisgarh, India. She is pursuing a PhD under the supervision of Dr. Arindam Basu, Assistant Professor, Rajiv Gandhi School of Intellectual Property Law, IIT, Kharagpur, West Bengal, India.

Ms. Mandal's areas of interest include environmental law, marine law, constitutional law, international law, personal law, etc. She is presently working on the marine laws on the conservation of marine biodiversity and the BBNJ treaty.



### Sissel Eriksen

Sissel Eriksen holds a candidata scientiarum degree in geology from the University of Oslo. She has experience in geological fieldwork around the world. She has cooperated closely with petroleum authorities in Northwest Europe and headed the prequalification processes of several international oil companies before entering the Norwegian continental shelf. She has also commanded Norwegian Oil for a development project in Myanmar in close cooperation with the Myanmar institutions.

Ms. Eriksen is a project coordinator and senior geologist in the Norwegian Petroleum Directorate in marine minerals. She has worked for 20 years as a petroleum geologist and senior geologist in exploration and production and as an exploration director for ten years. She has extensive experience in the opening process for activity on marine minerals on the Norwegian continental shelf, including data collection and resource assessment. She has headed the impact assessment project on marine minerals, including a public consultation process.

Ms. Eriksen has recent hands-on experience from two Norwegian Petroleum Directorate's data collection cruises. She also led activities from opening new areas through awards of new exploration licenses and activities, especially the coexistence between the different users of the Norwegian continental shelf and the preparation of integrated management plans.



# Stephanie Oserwa Schandorf

Stephanie Oserwa Schandorf holds a Master of Science in Defence and International Politics from the Ghana Armed Forces Command and Staff College. She has extensive research experience in ocean governance and maritime security. She served as a panelist in the Ad-Hoc Experts Group for the Contribution and Finalisation of Draft Annexes to the Lomé Charter. She was a coauthor of Ghana's Maritime Legal and Institutional Review prepared under the US-Ghana Security Governance Initiative.

Ms. Schandorf also contributed her expertise to many ocean governance workshops and fora, including the First Meeting of the Ad Hoc Working Group of the Abidjan Convention to Study Aspects of the Conservation of the Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction in Cape Town, South Africa.

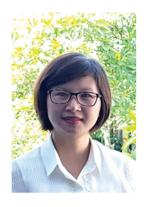
Ms. Schandorf is the Associate Director of the Gulf of Guinea Maritime Institute and a Young African Leaders Programme fellow at the School of Transnational Governance of the European University Institute in Florence, Italy.



#### Thaissa Meira

Thaíssa Meira wrote her LL.M. thesis on regulating shipping pollution in the Arctic Ocean at the University of Edinburgh. She interned at the International Maritime Organization and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. She trained in climate change, native people's rights and marine environment litigation as a legal intern at the FILE Foundation and Greenpeace in the Netherlands. She is a PhD student at the University of Basel, Switzerland, under a Swiss National Science Foundation grant.

Ms. Meira investigates the due regard duty of marine scientific research and mineral exploration contractors in the contract areas. She is an active young scholar at the International Legal Academy. She also assisted prof. Patricia Galvao Teles in research for the 2022 International Legal Commission's Sea-Level Rise Study group's report on sea-level rise and the people affected by it.



## Tran Thi Ngoc Suong

Tran Thi Ngoc Suong is a lecturer at the Faculty of International Studies, the University of Foreign Language Studies, University of Da Nang, Viet Nam. She received the Australian Development Scholarships for a Master's in International Law and International Relations at the University of New South Wales, Australia. She holds a PhD in International Law from the Diplomatic Academy of Viet Nam in "Legal aspects of the conservation and sustainable use of marine biodiversity in areas beyond national jurisdiction."

Dr. Suong is also an active member of the Viet Nam Society of International Law. Her research fields include public international law, private international law, the law of the sea, BBNJ and legal issues of the South China Sea disputes. She is the author of numerous relevant articles published in Viet Nam's high-ranked academic journals.



#### Ximena Hinrichs

Ximena Hinrichs, an accredited lawyer, holds a degree from the School of Law and Social Sciences at the University of Concepción, an LL.M. from the University of Hamburg and a PhD from the University of Hamburg.

Dr. Hinrichs lectured on the law of the sea at the Hamburg University of Applied Sciences, HafenCity University, University of Bremen, International Maritime Law Institute, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel (Walther-Schücking-Institut für Internationales Recht), summer school, Jean Monnet module, European Union and the Law of the Sea, summer academy, International Foundation for the Law of the Sea. She still teaches at the World Maritime University. She has written articles and reports on international law and the law of the sea.

Dr. Hinrichs is a Registrar of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. Before this role, she served as Deputy Registrar, Senior Legal Officer Head of the Legal Office and Legal Officer of the Tribunal.



### Yuga Narazua Khanza

Yuga Khanza holds a Bachelor's in international law from Universitas Lampung, Indonesia. Her research focuses on the relations between nation-states. It covers areas such as treaty law relevant to her Bachelor's thesis on Brexit and its legal implications. Her most recent research focuses on developing mining plans in the regime of the common heritage of mankind by countries participating in the Convention on the Law of the Sea.

Ms. Khansa has a growing interest in the environmental law sector and regularly attends lectures and seminars on climate and green economy. She works as a legal staff for a mining company located in the capital city of Indonesia.

### Conference Agenda

#### **DAY 1: MONDAY 26 SEPTEMBER 2022**

#### 9:00 - 9:50Opening Addresses · H.E. Mr. Michael W. Lodge, Secretary-General, International Seabed Authority · Hon. Minister Fekita 'Utoikamanu, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Kingdom of Tonga • Mr. Miguel de Serpa Soares, USG, Legal Counsel, United Nations • H.E. Ms. Frazier, Permanent Representative of Malta to the UN and President of SPLOS • H.E. Mr. Burhan Gafoor, Permanent Representative of Singapore to the UN SESSION I: The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the 1994 Agreement 9:50 - 10:10 Structure of UNCLOS and contribution of settlement of dispute mechanisms • Dr. Ximena Hinrichs, Registrar, ITLOS 10:10 - 10:30 UNCLOS at 40 and the International Maritime Organization Ms. Dorota Lost-Sieminska, Deputy Director, Head Legal Affairs & External Relations Division, IMO 10:30 - 10:50 The impact of UNCLOS in materializing the principle of the common heritage of humanity in outer space • Dr. Fabiola Sotomayor, Head bilateral, Legal section, Embassy of Mexico to the Netherlands 10:50 - 11:30 **Group photo & Coffee break**

The effect of UNCLOS on new conventions for governing

·Ms. Sedigheh Zarei, Head of Investment Department,

body of waters

Kish Free Zone Org

11:30 - 11:50

11:50 - 12:10	Emerging issues and the contribution of UNCLOS to address them
	<ul> <li>Dr. Patricia Galvao Teles, Member, ILC and Associate Professor, Autonomous University of Lisbon</li> </ul>
	SESSION II: Maritime delimitations
12:10 - 12:15	Remarks - TBC
12:15 - 12:35	Maritime boundaries after delimitation
	• Dr. Irini Papanicolopulu, Associate Professor in International law, University di Milano-Bicocca, Italy
12:35 - 12:55	The uneasy relationship between law and science in the work of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf
	<ul> <li>Ms. Helga Gudmundsdottir, Associate, Clifford Chance LLP, Brussels, Belgium</li> </ul>
12:55 - 14:00	Lunch Break
14:00 - 14:20	EEZ/Continental shelf entitlements: Bring reason back and meet half way
	Ms. Evi Neophytou, Senior Legal Counsel
14:20 - 14:50	The relevance of coastal concavity in maritime delimitation
	• Dr. Naomi Burke O'Sullivan, Legal Officer - ITLOS
	SESSION III: Military uses of the sea
14:50 – 14:55	Remarks - TBC
14:55 – 15:15	Peaceful uses of the oceans in the era of the militarisation of disputed waters
	• Dr. Ifeoma Obi, Contracts Management Professional, Siemens
15:15 – 15:35	The feeble line of demarcation between use of force and law enforcement in maritime law enforcement operations
	Ms. Chiara Pavesi, Project coordinator and Research Associate, ASCOMARE

15:35 – 16:00	Coffee break
16:00 – 16:20	The legal issues surrounding the operation of un-crewed vessels at sea - a military perspective
	Commander Caroline Tuckett, Royal Navy, UK
16:20 - 16:40	Maritime cyber-attack as use of force
	• Ms. Foluke Dare, Doctoral Researcher, Nelson Mandela University

#### DAY 2: TUESDAY 27 SEPTEMBER 2022

### SESSION IV: Marine scientific research and transfer of technology

9:00 - 9:05	Remarks - TBC
9:05 - 9:25	Towards a more inclusive Marine Scientific Research
	<ul> <li>Ms. Lucía Scheinkman, Office of the Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade and WorshipArgentina</li> </ul>
9:25 - 9:45	Some reflections on the interaction between law and science in developing the law of the sea
	Ms. Robyn Frost, Australia
9:45 – 10:05	Importance of UNCLOS for Marine Scientific Research and Transfer of Technology: A practical perspective
	<ul> <li>Dr. Kirsty McQuaid, Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Marine Conservation Research Group, School of Biological and Marine Sciences, University of Plymouth</li> </ul>
0506	

#### **SESSION V: Protection of the marine environment**

10:05 - 10:10	Remarks - TBC
10:10 - 10:30	ASEAN's challenge on plastic pollution: Strengthening regional cooperation mechanisms in the sea regime
	Ms. Febryani Sabatira, University of Lampung, Indonesia
10.30 – 11.00	Coffee break

11:00 – 11:20	Ocean governance in the South China Sea: with a focus on law, policy and management on marine environment protection
	<ul> <li>Dr. Nong Hong, Executive Director &amp; Senior Fellow, Institute for China-America Studies (US)</li> </ul>
11:20 - 11:40	Turning the Tide on Remnants of War at Sea? Toward the Draft Principles for Protection of the Environment in Relation to Armed Conflicts
	<ul> <li>Ms. Kimberley Graham, Member, IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law</li> </ul>
11:40 - 12:00	Philippines' approach in the management, protection & conservation of the marine environment, in accordance with UNCLOS
	<ul> <li>Ms. Desiree Eve Maano, Chief, Coastal &amp; Marine ecosystems management section, Dept of Environment &amp; Natural Resources Biodiversity Management Bureau</li> </ul>
12:00 - 12:20	Protecting deep seabed hydrothermal vent fields through area-based management tools: When international law and environmental sciences work together
	• Dr. Catherine Blanchard, Post-doctoral Researcher, Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea
12:20 - 12:40	The precautionary approach in the deep-seabed mining context: case study and way forward
	• Dr. Marie Bourrel-McKinnon, Senior Policy Officer and Special Assistant to the Secretary-General, ISA
12:40 - 13:00	Climate Change And Marine Debris: Two Inflicting Environmental Phenomena in One Stroke of Integration (Fulfilling International Commitment through SDGs)
	Ms. Orima Melati Davey, University of Lampung, Indonesia
13:00 - 14:30	Lunch break

# SESSION VI: Sustainable management of ocean space and its resources within and beyond national jurisdictions

14:30 - 14:35	Remarks - TBC
14:35 – 14:55	Ongoing monitoring of pollution risks and impacts, a challenge for sustainable ocean governance in Africa: the case of Togo
	Ms. Kadjogbe Abra Olanlo, Environmental Engineear in marine and coastal environmental mgt, Togo
14:55 – 15:15	The establishment of EBSAs to enhance BBNJ Cooperation in the South China Sea
	<ul> <li>Ms. Tran Thi Ngoc Suong, Lecturer, Law of the Sea, University of Danang, Vietnam</li> </ul>
15:15 – 15:35	The sustainable management of marine biodiversity in BBNJ: A comparative scrutiny of UNCLOS & intergovernmental conference for the expansion and adaption of international binding instrument of BBNJ Treaty
	Ms. Sharda Mandal, Ph.D research scholar
15:35 – 16:15	Coffee break
16:15 - 16:35	Integration of the CHM Principle in the Search for A New Legal instrument for the ABNJ
	<ul> <li>Ms. Stephanie Schandorf, Founder/Content creator of Sustainability Tribe</li> </ul>
16:35 – 16:55	Polycentric Governance and BBNJ: How Elinor Ostrom can inspire the design of institutional arrangements for the BBNJ Treaty
	<ul> <li>Dr Kristine E. Dalaker, Researcher, Norwegian Centre for the Law of the Sea</li> </ul>

#### DAY 3: WEDNESDAY 28 SEPTEMBER 2022

# SESSION VI: Sustainable management of ocean space and its resources within and beyond national jurisdictions (contd.)

9:00 - 9:05	Remarks - TBC
9:05 – 9:25	Sustainable management of deep-sea minerals within national jurisdiction: the case of Norway
	Dr. Sissel Eriksen, Senior Geologist, Norwegian Petroleum Directorate
9:25 - 9:45	Sustainable management of deep seabed mining beyond national jurisdiction
	• Dr. Joanna Dingwall, Visiting Lecturer, University of Glasgow
9:45 - 10:05	ISA's commitment to the implementation of the Enterprise's role
	<ul> <li>Ms. Yuga Khanza, Ass. Editor of dev centre research of law and science publication, Faculty of Law, University of Lampung</li> </ul>
	SESSION VII: Settlement of disputes
10:05 - 10:10	Remarks - TBC
10:10 - 10:30	The role of UNCLOS and other international law instruments in settling maritime disputes
	<ul> <li>Ms. Marie-Valerie Uppiah, Senior Lecturer, Head of Dept Law, University of Mauritius</li> </ul>
10:30 - 10:50	Taking stock of the Southern Bluefin Tuna award and its contributions to the settlement of international disputes
	Ms. Angela Ha, Associate, Volterra Fietta law firm, London, UK
10:50 - 11:30	Coffee break
11:30 – 11:50	Foreseeing the State Parties' DSM and MSR legal dispute: Is there room to argue for freedom of choice of forum under the LOSC?
	• Ms. Thaissa Meira, Ph.D Candidate University of Basel Switzerland

11:50 - 12:10	Settlement of disputes under UNCLOS: Delivering on the Promise?
	• Dr. Penelope Ridings, Member-elect United Nations International Law Commission
12:10 - 12:30	The UNCLOS dispute settlement system at forty: perception, challenges and the glass ceiling
	<ul> <li>Dr. Lan Nguyen, Assistant Professor, Dept of International and European Law, Utrecht University</li> </ul>
12:30 - 12:50	Part XI, Section 5: addressing perceived gaps
	Dr. Kathy-Ann Brown, Judge, ITLOS
12:50 - 14:30	Lunch Break
4400 4450	
14:30 – 14:50	Global cooperation towards achieving a truly compulsory and gender inclusive dispute resolution mechanism under UNCLOS

### SESSION VIII: UNCLOS and opportunities for developing States

14:50 - 14:55	Remarks - TBC
14:55 – 15:15	Developing state and compliance with quota allocation in international fisheries: evidence from Indonesia
	• Dr. Rachma Indriyani, Faculty of Law, Universitas Sebelas Maret
15:15 - 15:35	UNCLOS and Opportunities for Developing States: Protecting Indonesian Migrant Fishers
	<ul> <li>Ms. Dhini Purnamasari, Master student, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, USA</li> </ul>
15:35 – 16:15	Coffee break

#### SESSION IX: Enhancing the participation of women in the law of the sea

Remarks - TBC
Coding ocean equity into the BBNJ Treaty: Understanding the role of developing countries in transforming ocean governance
• Ms. Jacqueline J F Espenilla, Assistant Professor, College of Law, University of the Philippines
Contribution of women in Saudi Arabia to the law of the sea
Ms. Amal Albawardi, Consultant, Ministry of Energy
Obstacles preventing women's participation in the Maritime Industry
• Ms. Nasra Juma, High Court of Zanzibar - Judge's Assistant
Suggestions for improving the opportunities for women in the maritime legal education and practice in India
• Ms. Pratikalpa Sharma, Ass. Professor, Research, Gujarat National Law University, Gandhinagar, Gujarat, India
The representation of women in the institutions of UNCLOS; Are women scientists from LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS involved actively in the scientific aspect of law of the sea?
<ul> <li>Ms. Johanne F A H Andria-manantena, Head of international affairs section, national focal point - port state control, lecturer in maritime governance Catholic Uni of Madagascar</li> </ul>

#### **CLOSING REMARKS**

#### 18:00 - 18:15

- Ms. Rabab Fatima, USG UN-OHRLLS
- H.E. Mr. Michael W. Lodge, Secretary-General, International Seabed Authority



© ISA 2022. All rights reserved.

International Seabed Authority 14-20 Port Royal Street Kingston, Jamaica

