### International Seabed Authority (ISA)

## 2nd Expert Scoping Workshop: Charting Future Horizons – Harnessing Advanced Technologies for the Protection and Sustainable Use of the International Seabed Area:

## "Monitoring"

#### Draft Agenda:

Time (JST)	Meeting Activities
9:30 – 10:00 am	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 1: Opening of the Workshop</li> <li>Moderator: [TBD]</li> <li>Leticia Carvalho, International Seabed Authority (ISA)</li> <li>Yuzo Yamaguchi, Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry of Japan (METI)</li> <li>Masato Fujiwara, President of Kobe University, Japan</li> <li>Hiroko Sugioka, Kobe Ocean-Bottom Exploration Center (KOBEC)</li> <li>Katsuhiko Suzuki, Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology (JAMSTEC)</li> </ul>
10:00 – 10:20 am	Group Photo
10:20 – 10:50 am	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 2: Meeting Background, Scope and Expected Outputs Addressing Key Technologies, Technological Needs, Research and Development Activities</li> <li>Ulrich Schwarz-Schampera (ISA Secretariat), Tomohiko Fukushima (Legal and Technical Commission [LTC])</li> </ul>
10:50 – 12:20 pm	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 3: Marine Monitoring – Setting the Scene (requirements, examples)</li> <li>Chair: [TBD]</li> <li>Pedro Madureira (University of Evora, Portugal): The Draft Regulations for Exploitation and Existing Regulations and Guidelines for Deep-Sea Monitoring</li> <li>Menhyao Zhu (OPRI, Japan): Bridging Science, Policy, and Society through the "Ocean Shot" Initiative: Innovations in Monitoring for Ocean Discoveries</li> <li>Muhammad Zarar (Geo-Tech Consultancy Services, Pakistan): Technological Barriers for Deep-sea Monitoring and How to Over-come them by using Geo-spatial &amp; Geophysical Data Collection Technologies integrating with AI &amp; Gen-AI pathways</li> <li>Musa Animashaun (ST Hudson Engineers, Inc., United States): Hydrography in the Deep Sea: Enabling Transparent, Scalable Monitoring of the International Seabed Area</li> <li>Discussion (20 min.)</li> </ul>
12:20 pm – 2:00 pm	Lunch Time & Coffee Break

Time (JST)	Meeting Activities
2:00 – 3:10 pm	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 3: Marine Monitoring – Setting the Scene (requirements, examples) (cont'd)</li> <li>Chair: [TBD] <ul> <li>José Miguel Almeida, Betina Neves, Eduardo Silva (INESCTEC): TRIDENT: Project, Updates and Tech Insights for Long-Term Deep-Sea Monitoring</li> <li>Matthieu Straub (NineNorth, USA, France): The Visualization of Environmental Data and the Possible Outreach Solutions [TBC]</li> <li>Haiyan Yang (BPHTDC, China): Monitoring Program under Low-Disturbance Polymetallic Nodule Collecting Condition</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
3:10 – 4:15 pm	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 4: Data Handling and Communication Chair: [TBD] <ul> <li>Susumu Takatsuka (Sony, Japan): High-precision Direct Observation of Particles on the Seafloor Using an Event-based Vision Sensor (EVS) </li> <li>Hina Muranaka (NEC Networks &amp; System Integration Corp., Japan): Seafloor earthquake and tsunami observation system for issuing Earthquake Early Warnings and clarifying earthquake mechanisms <ul> <li>Curtis Lee (QYSEA Technology, China): [Title - TBA]</li> </ul> Discussion (20 min.)</li></ul></li></ul>
04:15 – 04:30 pm	Coffee Break
04:30 – 05:00 pm	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 5: Compilation of Thematic Discussion for Relevance and Priorities in Marine Monitoring, Data Handling and Communication <ul> <li>Workshop Co-chairs</li> <li>ISA Secretariat</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
06:00 – 8:00 pm	Workshop Reception Dinner

## Day 2 – Wednesday, 11 June

Time (Kobe)	Meeting Activities
9:30 – 10:00 am	<ul> <li>Summary of Day 1</li> <li>Junichiro Ishibashi (KOBEC) and Kioshi Mishiro (ISA)</li> </ul>
10:00 – 10:20 am	Agenda Item 6: Introduction of KOBEC Research Activities• Tokihiro Katsui, Kobe Ocean-Bottom Exploration Center (KOBEC)
10:20 – 11:30 am	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 7: Technical Requirements (stationary, mobile)</li> <li>Chair: [TBD] <ul> <li>Thomas Peacock &amp; Souha El Mousadik (MIT, United States):</li> <li>Monitoring and Modeling Deep-Sea Nodule Mining: Lessons from Recent Collector Trials in the CCZ</li> <li>Yasuo Furushima (JAMSTEC, Japan): Estimating Near-Seafloor Turbulence using Acoustic Doppler Velocimeters (ADVs)</li> <li>Scott Loranger (Kongsberg, Norway): Acoustics Technologies for Particles [TBC]</li> </ul> </li> <li>Discussion (20 min.)</li> </ul>
11:30 – 12:00 pm	Coffee Break

Time (Kobe)	Meeting Activities
12:00 – 01:00 pm	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 7: Technical Requirements (stationary, mobile) (cont'd)</li> <li>Chair: [TBD]</li> <li>José Miguel Almeida, Betina Neves, Eduardo Silva (INESCTEC, Portugal): PETRA: Innovative Robotics for Deploy/Recover and Monitoring in the Deep Sea for "Shipless" Operations</li> <li>Berit Floor (Kongsberg, Norway): Machine Learning for Data Interpretation, Real-Time Interpretation of Hydroacoustic Data Streams, Real-Time or Post Processing [TBC]</li> <li>Hiroyuki Yamamoto, Tetsuya Miwa (JAMSTEC, Japan): Monitoring System and Technical Story of Edokko Mark-I [TBC]</li> <li>Discussion (20 min.)</li> </ul>
1:00 – 2:30 pm	Lunch & Coffee Break
2:30 – 04:00 pm	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 8: Monitoring of Activities on Different Marine Minerals (Polymetallic Nodules, Polymetallic Sulphides and Cobalt-rich Ferromanganese Crusts: Surface, Mid-Water and Seabed)</li> <li>Chair: [TBD] <ul> <li>Dhugal Lindsay (JAMSTEC, Japan): Leveraging AI for Image-Based Monitoring of Pelagic Communities</li> <li>Akira Tsune (DORD, Japan): [Title - TBA]</li> <li>Hiroko Kamoshida (JOGMEC, Japan): Environmental Monitoring and Simulation: Knowledge-Gap and Assignments</li> <li>Fadhili Malesa (BAS Cambridge, UK): Modelling of Sediment Plumes from Deep Sea Mining: Current Approach and Future Direction [Tentative]</li> <li>Stefan Wegerer and Matthias Semel (Bauer Maschinen GmbH, Germany) [TBC]</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
04:00 – 5:30 pm	Coffee Break
5:30 – 6:00 pm	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 9: Compilation of Thematic Discussion for Technical</li> <li>Requirements for the Monitoring of Activities on Different Marine Minerals</li> <li>Workshop Co-Chairs</li> <li>ISA Secretariat</li> </ul>

# Day 3 – Thursday, 12 June

Time (Kobe)	Meeting Activities
9:30 – 10:00 am	<ul> <li>Summary of Day 2</li> <li>Tomohiko Fukushima (LTC) and Ulrich Schwarz-Schampera (ISA)</li> </ul>
10:00 – 11:30 am	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 10: Monitoring Schemes &amp; Data Reporting</li> <li>Chair: Tomohiko Fukushima (LTC)</li> <li>Kanae Komaki (Chowa Giken Cooperation, Japan): AI-Supported Structural Review of Deep-Sea Environmental Monitoring Reports: A Conceptual Framework</li> <li>Matthias Haeckel (GEOMAR, Germany): Mining Impact, DISCOL, Monitoring of the Patania-II Trials, and the Ongoing Threshold Discussions</li> </ul>

Time (Kobe)	Meeting Activities
	<ul> <li>Timoteo Badalotti (ABS, United States): MRV (Monitoring, Reporting, and Verification) – The Role of Class Society</li> <li>Jens Laugesen (DNV, Norway): Environmental Monitoring of Seabed Activities – how can this be done correctly and at the same time within acceptable economic constraints?</li> <li>João Carvalho (Deep Focus, Portugal): Application of Machine Learning for Deep-Sea Mineral Resource Assessment and Habitat Mapping and Monitoring: Challenges and Opportunities</li> </ul>
11:30 am – 12:00 pm	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:30 pm	<ul> <li>Agenda Item 11: Monitoring Assessment – Workshop Summary</li> <li>Co-Chairs</li> <li>Ulrich Schwarz-Schampera (ISA)</li> </ul>
12:30 – 2:00 pm	Lunch Break
2:00 – 4:00 pm	Agenda Item 12: Monitoring Assessment – Workshop Summary         • Co-Chairs         • Ulrich Schwarz-Schampera (ISA)
4:00-5:00  pm	Agenda Item 13: Closure of the Workshop

## Day 4 – Friday, 13 June (Voluntary)

Time (Kobe)	Meeting Activities
9:00 – 12:30 pm	Field Trip, Short cruise within Kobe Harbor and visit of Marine/Maritime Museum